

The Pioneer History of Greene County, Penna.

By L. K. EVANS

(Continued from Last Week)

Albert Gallatin

I propose to devote this sketch to the political life of Albert Gallatin. In the year 1795, we find him figuring conspicuously in the serious complications of the Whiskey Rebellion. In palliation of and apology for our forefathers for their misguided patriotism in this transaction it should be remembered that there was no home market for surplus grain. That there were no roads or means of transportation by which it could be exchanged for the necessities essential to the comfort of the people, and for those reasons it was converted into whiskey. For a pack-horse which could carry but four bushels of rye could convey the product of twenty-four bushels when distilled. It therefore became the most practical medium of exchange the settlers could adopt. Hence any excise law was odious to them as a tax upon their very necessities. Again, it should be remembered that they had just emerged from a long and bloody war, which was incited principally by the oppressive Stamp Act of old England, which those immediately interested regarded as scarcely more intolerant than an excise law on whiskey. So distasteful and repugnant was the principle, and so derogatory to the interest of the inhabitants west of the mountains, that the excise law of the State fell as a dead letter. Its enforcement was found to be impracticable, and was therefore repealed.

Unfortunately just at this juncture of affairs the U. S. Treasury, as a measure to replenish the Treasury, suggested to Congress the propriety of an excise on distilled spirits. In conformity to this suggestion a law laying a tax of four pence per gallon was placed by Congress, on the 3rd of March, 1791. The member from Fayette County, Mr. Smiley, and the member from Westmoreland, Mr. William Findley, opposed the measure with all their powers; and when they returned to their constituents, disapproved of it openly and earnestly. And it is said that Mr. Gallatin opposed the law by all constitutional methods. For the principle enunciated by Congress in 1774, that an "excise law was the horror of all free States" was the popular sentiment of the times. Mr. Gallatin represented Fayette County on all important occasions, and served upon her committees, and while not approving the odious law, opposed all warlike and treasonable measures, and his course was sustained by a majority of the citizens of his county. He was Secretary of a meeting of 260 delegates which met at Parkinson's Landing in 1794. The standing committee of 60, of which Mr. Gallatin was a prominent member, met and adjourned to meet at Brownsville on the 2nd of September. His great object was to gain time and restore quietness, and thus allay the turbulent passions of the masses. Though a foreigner, says Judge Wilkinson, who could with difficulty make himself understood in English, he presented with great force the folly of past resistance, and the ruinous consequences to the country of the continuance of the insurrection. He urged that the country was able and would certainly vindicate the laws. He placed the subject in a new light, and showed that their conduct was a much more serious matter than it had before appeared.

It seems, however, that this committee of sixty met at Redstone, on the 28th day of August, and it was during this meeting that the lawless Muddy Creek boys made their attack on Samuel Jackson, the obnoxious Quaker exciseman. "It is said that the meeting was opened by a long, sensible and eloquent speech by Mr. Gallatin in favor of law and order," which carried the Committee by a vote of 34 to 23 in favor of submission on the terms, prescribed by the Government. As an evidence of the kind of stuff Mr. Gallatin was composed of, it is only necessary to consider that such was the fear of the popular frenzy that it was with the utmost difficulty a vote could be taken. Few had the daring to write a "yea" lest his handwriting should be recognized. At last they hit upon the expedient that yea and nay should both be written by the Secretary on the same slip of paper and distributed thus to the Committee, allowing each to chew up or otherwise destroy one word, while he deposited the other in the box as an expression of his actual sentiment.

On account of party strife or other cause it is said that General Hamilton, the Secretary of the Treasury at that time, conceived a deep seated antipathy to Mr. Gallatin, and that at the close of the Whiskey Rebellion at the instance of the former the latter was arrested and tried for treason by a military court martial, but was triumphantly acquitted.

Mr. Gallatin early became widely and favorably known as a man of no ordinary ability, and in 1789, he was honored with a seat in the Convention to amend the Constitution of the State. He became distinguished with all parties in the Legislature for his ready comprehension of great questions, especially those relating to finance, and in February 1793, notwithstanding he expressed doubts as to his eligibility, he was elected to the United States Senate by a Legislature politically opposed to him. When he took his seat in December the question of his citizenship was revived and, after an elaborate examination and discussion, it was decided by a strict party vote in February 1794, that he was ineligible because he had not been nine years a legally naturalized citizen. In the fall of 1794, he was elected to the State Legislature and along with all the other Representatives from Fayette, Washington, Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties, was not admitted on the ground that these counties were in such a disturbed condition that no just and fair expression of the people could be secured at the election. He was re-elected, however, and continued, I believe from year to year until 1796, inclusive. In this year he was also elected by the District composed of Allegheny, Washington and Greene, though not a resident, to represent it in the National Congress—a compliment vouchsafed to but few of our public men. And it said that it was done so quietly and with such unanimity that he did not even know he was a candidate until apprized of his election. He was re-elected to Congress by the same District in 1798, over Hugh H. Breckinridge, a worthy opponent of his own party, who was a resident of Washington County. He served three successive terms in Congress, and was distinguished as a leader of his party. He was appointed Secretary of the Treasury of the General Government by President Jefferson in the year 1801, and served continuously twelve years, being continued through six years of President Madison's term. His career as Secretary of the Treasury was a crowning success. To his able financing are the people indebted for the liquidation of the enormous debt incurred in the prosecution of the War of the Revolution. In one of his official reports, which were models of clearness and conciseness, he originated the project of the National road. Mr. Fichie, the Richmond editor referred to in my last sketch, remarked also to the Honorable John L. Dawson that "in all his intercourse with public men, he had met few brighter intellects than Albert Gallatin."

On retiring from the Cabinet in 1813, he entered upon a diplomatic career in Europe as one of the Commissioners at Ghent in negotiating the peace with Great Britain. Soon afterward he was associated with Adams and Clay at London in negotiating the commercial treaty with that power. He continued in Europe as an ambassador at Paris until 1823. He was again Minister to England in 1826. On his return he stopped awhile in Baltimore, and then took up his residence in New York, where he was president of "The National Bank" for a number of years.

(Continued next week)

"The Tenmile Country And Its Pioneer Families"

VOLUME SEVEN

by the late

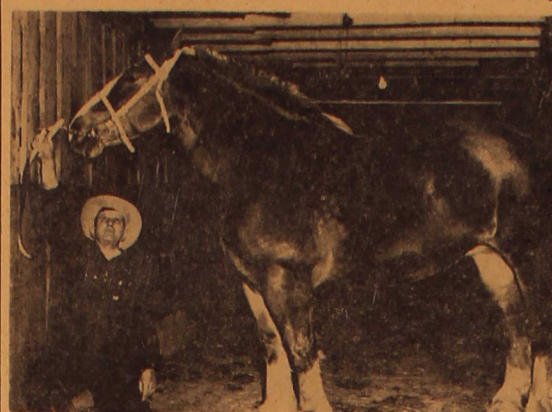
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Top 4-Year-Old Mare, Reserve Grand Champ



Rhonnie Rosette Farceur, owned by Charles B. Orndorff and son, Clark, of Waynesburg R. D. 3, was first prize winner for four-year-old Belgian mares, and was named reserve grand champion at the Pennsylvania Farm Show last week.

Dead Woman's Cells Test Salk Polio Vaccine

Descendants from a single cell from a woman who died in Baltimore in 1951 are helping to determine whether the Salk polio vaccine works.

In a feat unmatched in the annals of science, billions of human cells each week are being grown from that single cell, nourished by technicians cloaked in white from head to foot, and then shipped by air to a score of re-

search laboratories from coast to coast.

This latest chapter in the Salk polio vaccine saga is being written in a "cell factory" at the George Washington Carver Foundation, Tuskegee Institute, Alabama.

There, scientists have the means to keep the woman's cells alive and multiplying so long as they are useful. Without these

cells, the program to evaluate the vaccine developed by Dr. Jonas E. Salk at the University of Pittsburgh, would run into a stone wall.

One part of the big evaluation program is to test blood samples from youngsters who participated in the vaccine field trials last year. This is done to determine the level of polio-fighting antibodies—or soldiers—in the child's blood.

Dr. Salk is hopeful that his vaccine will stimulate the human body to produce enough antibodies to prevent the polio virus from causing paralysis.

Some years ago, scientists at the University of Minnesota discovered that a particular type of malignant human cell, known as Strain HeLa, was extraordinarily susceptible to polio.

They put some polio virus into a tube containing HeLa cells and found it killed the cells which tended to grow on the tube walls, making a pattern like a tapestry.

When the polio virus starts attacking the cells, it tears huge holes in the tapestry and the cells shrivel and die.

These are the cells that are being cultivated at Tuskegee. They are called HeLa—after the first two letters of the first and second names of the young woman from whom they were first isolated in Baltimore in 1951.

From the original batch of a few cells, there sprouted an enterprise consisting of 200 bottles of the HeLa cells each week.

Growing the living human cells, the National Foundation reports, is a job that makes even the most tedious laboratory work seem crude.

The room in which the HeLa

cells are cultured has been described as a miracle of cleanliness. The only noise is the whine of special air conditioning equipment which removes every speck of dust from the air.

Scientists know that one particle of contamination could ruin cultures that have taken weeks to prepare, upsetting the timetable for the evaluation of Dr. Salk's vaccine.

Laboratory technicians in the HeLa cell room wear special white clothing and white hats and hoods to avoid contaminating the cells.

The cells are shipped in a metal can containing special heat-holding salts which keep the cells at a warm, growing temperature until they reach their destination.

The laboratories to which they are sent use the cells to test blood samples from youngsters who participated in the vaccine trials which started last year.

If polio virus is put in a tube of cells, the cells will be killed. But add a little serum from the blood of a youngster who has antibodies to polio and these antibodies will protect the HeLa cells from the polio virus.

When the HeLa cells stay alive, therefore, scientists know they are dealing with blood from a youngster who has developed the tiny protein particles which fight polio.

By performing this test repeatedly, with different amounts of virus, they can also tell exactly what amount of antibody is present. They must do everything three times in order to test for antibodies to all three types of polio virus.

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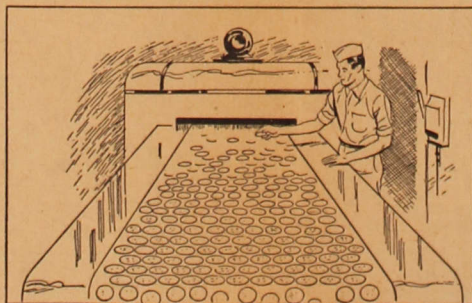
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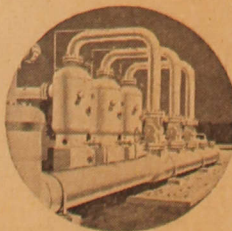
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County Correspondence

Carmichaels

Word has been received that Mr. and Mrs. Russell E. Horner of Mt. Lebanon, who were seriously injured in an automobile accident in South Carolina, in November, are now at the North Hotel in St. Petersburg, Florida.

Assemblyman and Mrs. Stephen McCann, Mr. and Mrs. James Cole, Leroy Titus, Noah Hartley, Nathaniel Provance and Albert Darnie, are among those who attended the inauguration of Governor Leader in Harrisburg.

Dr. and Mrs. Edmund W. Laidley have gone to Pasadena, California, for the winter. They have spent a number of winters in California.

Mrs. William Taylor of the Rexall Drugstore, and Miss Nan Plues are spending a vacation in Florida.

The managers of the Hartley Inn are having extensive interior repairs made.

Gregory Peccan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Salvatore Peccan, is a patient in Children's Hospital, Pittsburgh.

Mrs. Dorothy Peccan will be in charge of the Porch Light Parade for the March of Dimes January 27, from 7 to 8 o'clock.

Several persons from the First Presbyterian Church of Carmichaels, attended the installation of Rev. Warren G. McCready at

the Whitehall Presbyterian Church in Pittsburgh.

Mrs. Frank Sharpnack has returned home after spending a few days with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Long of Arlington, Virginia.

Rev. and Mrs. Warren G. McCready visited in Carmichaels one day during the past week.

Mrs. Edward Hathaway had a meeting of the leaders of the different circles of the church, Thursday evening. Plans were made for the meetings for the next six months.

Mt. Morris

Seaman Wendell R. Fox, stationed at the Great Lakes Naval Training Station, has returned to his base after spending a leave with his mother, Mrs. George Strawn.

Mrs. Olan Mosser and son left for their home in Cleveland, after visiting her mother, Mrs. Lena Adams, and Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mosser.

Mr. and Mrs. Patrick O'Hara of Mather, visited Mr. and Mrs. Louis G. Diehl.

Seaman Cecil Donley visited his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse S. Donley. He is stationed in New York.

Airman Joseph R. Wrightsman left for his base at Cheyenne, Wyoming, after spending a furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Wrightsman.

Paul King and daughters, Karen and Sharon, and Samuel King, motored to Elkins, W. Va., and visited Mrs. Samuel King, who is a patient in a clinic there.

Seaman Gary Haines, who is stationed in Norfolk, Va., is spending a leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Haines of the Waynesburg road.

Robert Lemley left for the McGuire Veterans Hospital, Richmond, Va., where he is a patient, after visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lemley. Clyde Tucker and Dave Lemley took him as far as Frostburg, Md.

Charles McDougal and Darrell Keener, who are employed in Detroit, are visiting their families and friends here.

Rogersville

Group Number II of the Women of the Methodist Church, Mrs. Robert Johnson as chairman, served a dinner to the Lions Club, recently.

Thomas Longstreth, Kenneth B. Evans, and John Toothman were among those who attended the inaugural ceremonies in Harrisburg, Tuesday.

Rev. D. R. Piper, who resides with his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. George Huffman, sustained a fractured hip in a fall in his home. He was admitted to Greene County Memorial Hospital, but due to his advanced age his condition is serious. He was a former minister at Rogersville and Holbrook Christian Churches.

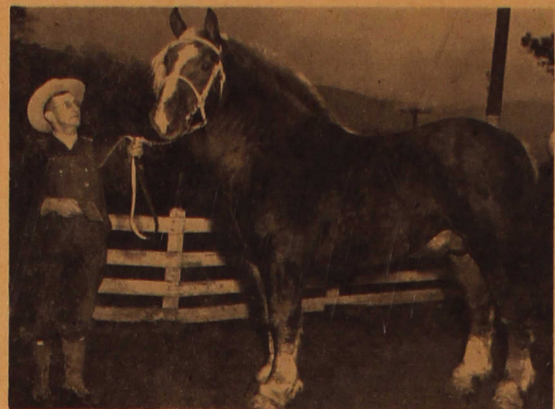
Earl Hopkins, who has been ill of virus pneumonia, is improving.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Lahew and the former's niece, Joan Lahew, were guests of Mr. Lahew's brother-in-law and sister, Rev. and Mrs. Orville Pyles and family of Mt. Morris.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Church of Philadelphia, were guests of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Church. They were accompanied home by his brother, Franklin, who is spending a few days with them.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Grove and children, Richard and Donna Kaye of Finleyville, were guests of the former's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. T. N. Grove.

First Aged Stallion, Reserve Grand Champ



Dan Farceur, first aged Belgian stallion and reserve grand champion at the Pennsylvania Farm Show in Harrisburg. The stallion is owned by Charles B. Orndorff of Waynesburg R. D. 3. Mr. Orndorff is holding him.

Double Winners at State Farm Show



Patsy duMarais and colt, owned by Charles B. Orndorff and son, Clark, of Waynesburg R. D. 3, was first aged mare in the Belgian class at the Pennsylvania Farm Show last week, and also first mare and colt.

Mrs. E. L. Curtis has returned from a few days visit with relatives in West Virginia.

Mr. and Mrs. John Clark of Waynesburg, visited the former's brother, Jack Clark and family, and attended services Sunday morning in the Christian Church.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Ely and daughter, Myra Lee, and Elizabeth Johnson were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Morris.

Charles Mitchell and son, Harold, visited at New Martinsville, W. Va.

Mrs. E. J. Sanders of Rutan, is a patient in Greene County Memorial Hospital, with pneumonia. She is a sister of Mrs. Allan Church of this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Pfender were Sunday guests of the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Guy Kuhn of Waynesburg R. D. 5, who has been ill.

Mr. and Mrs. William Critchfield and daughters, visited relatives in Wheeling, W. Va.

John William Scott has returned after visiting in Harrisburg last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Keith Kerr and daughter, Linda, spent Monday with Mrs. Kerr's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ross Brown of New Freeport.

Mrs. Flossie Rush of Washington, spent the week end with her daughter, Mrs. Wallace Loughman and family.

Mrs. Alene Stockdale and Mrs. Laura Church visited the former's son, Lawrence, in Southside Hospital, Pittsburgh, where he is suffering from injuries received when struck by an automobile. Among other visitors were his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. James Watson of Graysville, and his uncle, Lawrence Morris of East View. His condition remains about the same. Mrs. Alene Stockdale, who is teacher of the Crouse School, had Mary Ferguson substituting for her for a few days.

Cleve Morris of Delphene, is undergoing treatment in Greene County Memorial Hospital.

Mrs. Clarinda Crouse, who has been employed as a nurse's aide in Greene County Memorial Hospital, has secured employment in a nursing home on North Main street, Washington.

Wind Ridge

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Burns, who have been residing in Waynesburg, have moved into the apartment formerly occupied by the late John Burns, near Wind Ridge.

James Wendell of Wind Ridge R. D., at Ryerson Station, is a patient in the Ohio Valley Hospital, Wheeling, W. Va.

The January meeting of the Loyal Women's Bible Class of the Wind Ridge Christian Church, was held at the home of Mrs. Floyd Polen, with Mrs. Thomas Chess and Mrs. R. L. Burns assisting. Mrs. Burns conducted the business session and Mrs. Nathan Guthrie presented the program. The theme was "Are Ye Able?" Readings were given by Mrs. R. L. Bristol, Mrs. William Hewitt, Mrs. Lemoyne Stagers, Mrs. James Helphenstine, and Mrs. Walter McKerrihan. Miss Kate Cooper used "Pattern Our Lives After the Master" as

Spraggs

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Gutherlet of Waynesburg, entertained at dinner Sunday in honor of their nephew, Walter V. Dulaney, who was observing his 34th birthday anniversary. Other guests were Walter Dulaney, his daughter, Mary, and Mrs. Walter V. Dulaney and children.

Other recent birthday anniversaries in January were Mrs. L. E. Moore, who observed her anniversary January 6, and Sue Powel whose 10th birthday anniversary was January 5.

Mr. and Mrs. Hayes and family have moved to the L. E. Moore tenant house.

Isaac Phillips and sons, Carl and Reason, butchered a beef for Charles Lemley, Saturday. Mr. Lemley has been ill.

Mrs. Dennis Kisamore and children, who spent several weeks

with her father, Abraham Crites, has returned to Terra Alta, W. Va., accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Crites, who will spend some time with his daughter and family.

Mrs. Carl Phillips and baby, who has spent the past two weeks with her mother, Mrs. Charles Lemley, while Mr. Lemley was a patient in Greene County Memorial Hospital, has returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Knight and children of Dormont, were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Tennant.

Clarence Calvert, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Calvert, Jr., were Sunday afternoon callers of their cousin, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Strosmider of Waynesburg.

Mrs. Reason Phillips has returned home after spending the past week in the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Pettit of Holbrook R. D. Mrs. Pettit has been a patient in Greene County Memorial Hospital for more than a week.

Mrs. Carl Jones is spending some time with her daughter and family, Mr. and Mrs. LaVerne Hoge.

Mrs. Margaret Powell, who has spent some time with a daughter, Mrs. Clarence Calvert, is now at the home of another daughter, Mrs. Smith Lantz of Blacksville, West Virginia.

Helen Marie Hoy, a student in Morgantown, W. Va., spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hoy.

Cleveland, Ohio, visited their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Crispin.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Arnold, Jr., of Pittsburgh, visited Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Bittinger.

Jefferson

The Helen Brush Class of the Baptist Sunday School met at the home of Mrs. Maud Thomas. Mrs. Della Moredock led devotions and Mrs. Jean Stillwell was in charge of games. Lunch was served to 14 members and guests.

Mrs. Suda Black, Mrs. Margaret Schandel, Mrs. Betty Lou Clelland, Miss Vivian Black, Miss Mary Ethel Shoup and Miss Jean Rowland, attended the meeting and dinner of the Business and Professional Women's Club last Wednesday evening, which was held in the dining room of the Christian Church of Clarksville.

James O. Walker of Palmyra, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James N. Walker, and his sister, Miss Hazel Walker of Dry Tavern. He was accompanied by Charles Dennis of Harrisburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold King and family visited the former's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Milan Beane in St. Mary's, W. Va., last week.

Frank Craft left by automobile Saturday morning for West Palm Beach, Florida, where he

will spend some time with his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Brady.

A3/c George W. Flenniken, U. S. Air Force, son of Mrs. Dewey Mohn, formerly of Jefferson R. D., is stationed at Tucson, Arizona, after a three months' service in England.

Mrs. Dewey L. Mohn of Cleveland, Ohio, is visiting Mrs. Sarah Horner of Jefferson R. D.

Scott Moleys of Rices Landing, R. D. 1, is employed at the Republic Steel Company, Cleveland, Ohio.

Mrs. Margaret Schandel, local postmaster, is back at the office after a week's absence due to illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Vallet and son have moved into the Floyd Minor house on Pine street, which was vacated by Mr. and Mrs. James Warman.

Robert Cunningham has been ill with pneumonia at his home of Haver's Hill.

Joyce Jackson of Rosedale, W. Va., granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Wells, who has been ill for several weeks, is not improving.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Clelland attended a family dinner in honor of Mrs. Clelland's birthday anniversary Sunday in the home of Mrs. Clelland's parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Frankenberg of Uniontown.

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Raider Cagers Victors Twice In Section Tilts

The Waynesburg High School cage crew scored two victories in WPIAL Section 4 play last week, topping Canonsburg 56-52 in a thrilling overtime tilt, and downing Burgettstown High 60-51.

Canonsburg's Dick Delfane sent the game into overtime with two last minute four conversions, but in the overtime period, Dick Bennett and Gaylor Stoner converted fouls and Jim Chastain flipped in a field goal to give the Red Raiders their four-point victory. Chastain was top scorer for the game with 18 points.

It was almost a four man show in the Waynesburg victory over Burgettstown, as Jim Chastain and Dick Bennett tallied 41 of the 60 Red Raider points, while Chuck Friday and John Kinkella accounted for 46 of the 51 points scored by the losers.

Waynesburg held a 29-19 edge at the half, but Burgettstown tied the game at 48-48 with five minutes to go. Waynesburg got another rally going to win going away.

Score by periods: Waynesburg 8 7 16 21 4-56 Canonsburg 17 9 17 0-52

Waynesburg 12 17 15 16-60 Burgettstown 4 15 19 13-51

Sportsmen Name Officers

John Masuga of Carmichaels, was elected to his seventh term as president of the Greene County Sportsmen and Conservation League at the meeting Sunday in Waynesburg Firemen's Hall.

Scott Marshall, a member of the Waynesburg Sportsmen's Club, was named vice president, and Jack Hill of Mather, a member of the Ten Mile Club, was given his second term as secretary-treasurer.

J. Ed VanCleve of the Waynesburg Club, who has served as delegate to the Southwestern Division of the State Federation of Sportsmen Clubs for the last 15 years, was re-elected, and R. Stanley Smith, also of the Waynesburg Club, was named as alternate.

Attorney R. Stanley Smith, former state president of the Izak Walton League, talked on conservation.

GOVERNMENTAL DIRECTORY

- PRESIDENT Dwight D. Eisenhower VICE PRESIDENT Richard M. Nixon CABINET John Foster Dulles, Secretary of State; Herbert Brownell, Attorney General; George M. Humphrey, Secretary of Treasury; Charles E. Wilson, Secretary of Defense; Sinclair Weeks, Secretary of Commerce; Douglas McKay, Secretary of Interior; Arthur W. Summerfield, Postmaster General; Ezra T. Benson, Secretary of Agriculture; James P. Mitchell, Secretary of Labor; Joseph M. Dodge, Budget Director; Mrs. Ovesta Culp Hobby, Federal Security Administrator; Sherman Adams, Assistant to the President; Henry Cabot Lodge, Chief of U. S. Mission to the U.N.; Harold E. Stassen, Mutual Security Administrator.

GREENE COUNTY

- JUDGE John Ingraham Hook TERMS OF COURT First Monday of March First Monday of June First Tuesday of September First Monday of December SHERIFF Thomas H. Boyd PROTHONOTARY Leroy H. Minor REGISTER AND RECORDER Harold Dalaney CLERK OF COURTS Rae Black Spragg COUNTY REPORTER Harry L. Penn COUNTY TREASURER Glenn A. Arnold COUNTY COMMISSIONERS Bert Flint, John G. Baily, C. Chesney Wood, William Meighen ATTORNEYS FOR OFFICIALS H. Stanley Smith, Glenn H. Toothman, Jr., Assistant COUNTY AUDITORS Levi Fuller, Henry Cole, Mary Gantner JURY COMMISSIONERS J. Frank Gwynne, Mrs. Grace Guesman DISTRICT ATTORNEY W. Bertram Waychoff COVENER James L. Meighen WOMEN'S PROBATION OFFICER Blanche Greenlee JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICER Frank Gwynne COUNTY SUPT. OF SCHOOLS D. C. Longnecker ASST. COUNTY SUPT. OF SCHOOLS Fred T. Gilcrist SUPT. OF AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION John D. Gaper

Full Week's Schedule of Radio and Television Programs

Table with columns for days (THURSDAY, MONDAY, FRIDAY, SATURDAY, WEDNESDAY) and stations (KDKA 1020, WWVA 1170, WDTV C. 2, WTRF C. 7, WSTV C. 9). Rows list program names and times for morning, afternoon, and evening periods.

Carillon Planned By Private Fund In Honor of Taft

Washington— A new private foundation has decided to honor the late Senator Robert A. Taft, Republican of Ohio, with a bell-pealing tower in Washington, a program of scholarships, and a "bipartisan" institute of government in New York City.

Savings Bonds Set Sales Record

Washington— The Treasury said Friday savings bond sales set a peacetime record in 1954, with sales of \$4,889,119,000 of Series "E" and "H" bonds.

LUND CARMICHAELS WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY RORY CALHOUN COLEEN MILLER Four Guns To the Border FRIDAY, SATURDAY Open Saturday, 3 p. m. MAUREN O'HARA MacDONALD CAREY Fire Over Africa SUNDAY, MONDAY TUESDAY PHIL CAREY DONNA REED ROBERT FRANCES They Rode West

OPERA HOUSE MOVIES ON WIDE-VISION SCREEN Thursday, Friday Saturday Young at Heart with DORIS DAY FRANK SINATRA Sunday and Monday Track of the Cat in CINEMASCOPE with STEREOPHONIC SOUND Starring ROBERT MITCHUM TERESA WRIGHT Tuesday, Wednesday Reap the Wild Wind with JOHN WAYNE SUSAN HAYWARD

Buzz 'N' Bill Back On KDKA



Buzz Aston (left) and Bill Hinds (right) are back on KDKA where they started their Buzz 'N' Bill show in post-World War II days. The famous "harmony pair" worked out their routines while serving in the Army and after their return, the show became a regular feature. A few years ago they took their show to television. Now again they are back as a Monday-through-Friday feature at 7:00 p.m. with the added attraction of the Joe Negri Trio.

Obituary Notices

MRS. BENTLY CUNNINGHAM Mrs. Pearl Morris Cunningham, 66 years, wife of Bently Cunningham of Cameron, W. Va., died Thursday morning, January 13, 1955, in Ohio Valley General Hospital, Wheeling, W. Va. She had been ill two years.

O. B. METZLER Okey Bruce Metzler, 77 years, died Thursday morning, January 13, 1955, in his home in Carmichaels. He had been ill six months.

MICHAEL KRIVOSKY Michael Krivosky, 82 years, died Friday afternoon, January 14, 1955, in his home, House 203, Nemaacolin. He was a son of George and Pearl Krivosky.

HOWARD PINKNEY Howard Pinkney, 46 years, died Saturday, January 1, 1955, in Chicago, Ill. He was a son of Peter Pinkney of Carmichaels.

MRS. JOHN M. McCURDY Mrs. Anna B. McCurdy, wife of John M. McCurdy of Sayers avenue, died Monday night, January 17, 1955, in Greene County Memorial Hospital.

Ohio; two brothers, James Hunter of Crafton, and Arthur J. Hunter of Warren, Ohio; one sister, Mrs. Eva Lutz of Pittsburgh, and seven grandchildren. One daughter, Margaret Evalyn McCurdy, is deceased. Funeral services will be held Thursday at 2 o'clock in the Weaver Funeral Home, conducted by Rev. Henry A. Young and Dr. Harry E. Gardner.

JOHN BARNO John Barno, 66 years, retired miner of Jefferson, died Sunday, January 16, 1955, in Greene County Memorial Hospital. He had been in failing health four years, and seriously ill since the death of his wife, Susie Guba Barno, December 29, 1954.

MISS BERTHA HEWITT Miss Bertha Hewitt, 86 years, well known resident of Rices Landing, R. D. 1, died Sunday morning, January 16, 1955, in Greene County Memorial Hospital. She had suffered a fractured hip during the summer and had been in failing health since that time.

MRS. JOHN A. PAVEL Mrs. Mary Skovranek Pavel, 61 years, wife of John A. Pavel of near Carmichaels, died Saturday afternoon in Uniontown Hospital. She was a daughter of Joseph and Anna Skovranek.

MRS. G. S. SCHLAG Mrs. Lettie Jane Schlag, widow of Dr. G. S. Schlag of Somerset, died Sunday morning, January 16, 1955, in Somerset Hospital. She was a daughter of John and Francis Phillips King.

Real Estate Tax Upped One Mill In Borough

The proposed budget for this year was read Monday night at the council meeting. Tax levy on real estate will be raised from 22 to 23 mills, made necessary council stated, due to an unusually large payment to be made this year on the borough's bonded indebtedness.

John Shaw, who has been serving in this office will finish his term February first. Elimination of the office is necessary as an economy measure. The budget also provides that the salary of the night caretaker at the fire hall, which has been paid from the general fund in prior years, has been budgeted this year from the one-mill fire tax.

The sinking fund began 1955 with a cash balance of \$12,763.25. Receipts are estimated at \$25,746.48 and expenditures at \$28,277.50. This would reduce the cash balance to \$10,132.23 at the end of 1955.

Intercollegiate Music Festival

Dr. C. Hugo Grimm of Cincinnati, Ohio, will be conductor at the intercollegiate music festival at Waynesburg College, March 10, 11, and 12.

Colleges and universities in the state will be represented. It will be one of the principal features of the music year, being observed at Waynesburg College during 1955.

Reds Call Clare Luce 'Skirted Gauleiter'

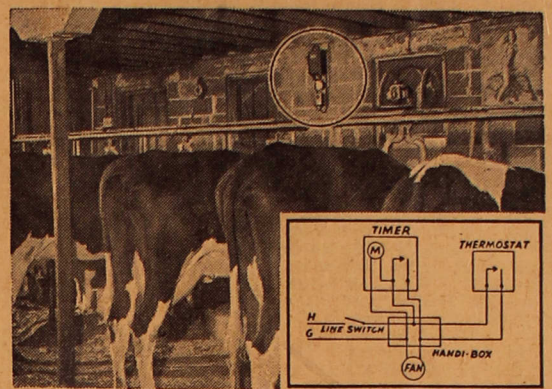
In one of the sharpest attacks on any American personality in recent time, Literary Gazette, a few days ago, called Mrs. Clare Boothe Luce, U. S. Ambassador to Italy, a "Gauleiter in a skirt."

Julius Caesar, in 55 B. C., was the first dictator to invade Britain. Waynesburg, and three brothers, Dr. A. E. King of Waynesburg; Dr. W. H. King of Terra Alta, W. Va., and Silas King of Johnstown.

New Type of Ventilation System Timer, Thermostat Give "Double Protection"

By IRA MILLER Farm Electrification Bureau No agricultural engineer will question the value of electric ventilation in dairy barns. For, proper ventilation eliminates excessive moisture condensation which causes a variety of troubles.

ventilation. As long as the temperature is above the thermostat setting, the fan runs constantly, exhausting warm, moist air. When the temperature drops below 55, the fan stops. The timer cuts in at that point to re-operate the fan for brief intervals every 10 minutes until the temperature rises again to 55, when the thermostat once more takes over.



HERE'S HOW—timer and thermostat go to work on barn ventilation chore.

It may cause paint to blister and peel off, and walls and window sills to deteriorate.

Where engineers differ is on the type of system required. Usually this is due to experience with installations which have been "tried and proved" by them in their respective areas. The electric fans in the systems we have described in the past are controlled by thermostats only. Now, we've come across one which employs a timer as well as a thermostat to provide what has been called "double protection."

Regular timer operations of the fan provides minimum ventilation requirements. Moisture-laden air is replaced with clean outside air, and not enough heat is removed to cool off the building.

To determine the timer setting—multiply each 1,000 pounds of animal weight by 250, then divide the product by the cubic feet per minute (CFM) rating of the fan. The resulting number is the timer setting, as based on minimum requirements of 25 CFM per cow. The manufacturer suggests that the fan used have a capacity of 200 CFM per 1,000 pounds of animal weight.

Miles Named Head of Morganza

George W. Miles, acting superintendent of Pennsylvania State Training School at Morganza since last summer, Friday became superintendent of the school. Governor John S. Fine announced that he had approved the action of the institution's board of trustees, which last November elected Mr. Miles.

As the result of the action will not be subject to senatorial confirmation, Mr. Miles will serve "at the pleasure" of the board.

Mr. Miles joined the Morganza staff last May as assistant superintendent and in August he became acting superintendent after the resignation of Chester L. Sterling.

Maestro Stokowski Conducts Tiny Choir

The tall, white-haired man noticed a group of 25 little girls waiting in the lobby of a television station and asked them what they were there for.

"We are going to sing on television," the girls shyly replied. "Can you sing your song now?" he asked, and they assured him they could.

The girls, members of a Brownie Scout troop, were conducted with considerable flourish by the distinguished-looking man.

West Coast Mint Being Curtailed

Washington— Director of the Mint William H. Brett has arrived in San Francisco with plans to close down the 100-year-old coinage operations of the United States mint there.

A treasury spokesman said that falling demand for coins and high production costs at the old San Francisco mint, as compared to production at the newer Denver mint, had brought about a decision to stop coinage in San Francisco, probably about the end of March.

The San Francisco mint, the spokesman said, will continue to receive and refine gold and silver as an assay office. The nation will be left with two coin producing mints—Denver and Philadelphia.

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Classified

FOR SALE—Four Servel Gas Refrigerators at \$25.00 to \$50.00; four used Gas Ranges at \$10.00 to \$50.00; G. E. Electric Range, used 6 months, \$15.00; trade-in allowance on 1954 model combination Refrigerator and Home Freezer. Savings on other Tappan Ranges and Household Appliances. WILLIS & DAVIDSON, G. E. Appliances, 102 West George Street, Carmichaels, Pa. Phone 2600.

LEGAL NOTICE The annual meeting of the Greene County Memorial Hospital Corporation will be held at the First Federal Savings & Loan Association of Waynesburg, Penn., on January 24, 1955, at 4:30 P. M., for the purpose of electing members to the Board of Managers pursuant to provisions in the By-Laws, and to transact such other business as may come before the meeting. CATHERINE SAYERS President of Board of Managers 1-5-19

FIGHT POLIO! prevention treatment Join the MARCH OF DIMES The National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis